

laughs, "They're in your pants!" Two more chum jokes and five splashes later, Cousteau and crew are in the water.

Don Santee, who has worked with the Cousteau family since Fabien's grandfather Jacques was just beginning to reveal the wonders of the undersea world to television viewers around the globe in the 1960s, squints intently after the divers and orders those of us left on deck to keep an eye out for fins. "All you need," says Santee, the expedition leader for this dive, "is one retarded shark that doesn't know it's not the right season."

There are no sharks today, but he is right to be wary: Troubles have been circling the Cousteau clan for years. It's been almost a decade since Captain Cousteau died at 87, and the family has been torn by all-too-public rifts, court battles, and revelations that the patriarch was not the salty saint we all wanted to think he was. "When my grandfather died, he pretty much left the ship without a helmsman," Fabien says discreetly. Until recently, it was easy to believe that the Cousteau legacy would go the way of the *Calypso*, which has been left to quietly rot in the French port of La Rochelle while the family fights over its title.

But things are beginning to turn around. Today's shoot is part of a six-part series, *Jean-Michel Cousteau*: *Ocean Adventures*, that Fabien's father, Jean-Michel, is making for PBS and that features Fabien in the role of field producer, doing a little bit of everything—diving, interviewing, and schlepping a lot of gear. Fabien's own show, *Shark: Mind of a Demon*, aired this past summer on CBS. "It feels like a whole new beginning," he says.

Cousteau, now 38, learned to scuba dive on his fourth birthday in the pool of his family's Los Angeles home. While other kids went on vacations, the Cousteaus went on expeditions—to Papua New Guinea when Fabien was seven, then to the Amazon, the St. Lawrence, the Mediterranean, the Sea of Cortés. "It's a blur," he says of his seagoing childhood, "but a beautiful blur." When he finished college at Boston University, where he majored in environmental economics, he did his best to ignore the call of the ocean and pursued a business career on land. But, looking back on his years working for textile-design firms, he says, "I felt like I was slipping into a coma."

FROM THE

DEEP

Cousteau eventually found his way back into the water, producing an

MSNBC documentary about shark attacks. Not long after it aired in 2002, People named him the world's sexiest explorer. ("We just ride him like a Brahma bull for that," hoots Gary Holland, the dive crew's soundman.) In 2003, Cousteau teamed up with an engineer to design a one-man submarine shaped like a great white shark. The idea was to fool real sharks into thinking he was one of them, or at least "to

be able to observe them in a manner that was less obtrusive than a diver in a cage." (Cousteau dubbed the craft *Troy*; his crew less optimistically called it *Sushi*.) Scientific curiosity aside, the sub helped fulfill a fantasy he had nursed since childhood: "When I was a kid, it's not like I wanted to build a sharklike submarine—I wanted to be a shark."

With Cousteau at the helm (or more accurately, lying flat on his stomach with his fists on the controls), *Troy* has proven to be, in his words, a "viable observation platform." Even so, it has had its share of bugs. Asked to name them, he laughs, "Can I just tell you what worked? That would be a lot quicker."

or all its excitement, the life Cousteau has embraced does have its drawbacks. It's hard to keep any kind of meaningful relationship afloat when you're not only out on the road, but underwater. "In the last nine months, I've been home maybe a total of four or five weeks. I have a dog that doesn't even recognize me anymore."

When this shoot is done, Cousteau

will head home to New York. But even there he'll have his hands full. He'll finish editing *Shark: Mind of a Demon*, which stems from the *Troy* project, and writing a book to

accompany its DVD release. He's signed on to direct a proposed marine-education center on New York's Governors Island and, on top of that, he's working on a children's book that sounds vaguely autobiographical: It's about a young merman born into a royal family whose parents "are always off doing their kingly and queenly things."

Like most of Cousteau's work, it will carry a serious ecological message: The oceans are in trouble. In the last 50 years, Cousteau says, "We have lost over 90 percent of the pelagic fish"—a group that includes tuna, marlin, and some sharks—"in our oceans." Within his lifetime, he's seen reefs once bursting with life transformed into colorless ruins. "We're all responsible for the degradation of this planet," Cousteau says, drying off as we sail back toward the Golden Gate. "So we're all responsible for its rehabilitation." —BEN EHRENREICH





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